

AC 24-06-2016

Item No. 4.23



University of Mumbai

BACHELOR OF ARTS

FYBA - POLITICS PAPER I

REVISED SYLLABUS

AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)

(TO BE IMPLEMENTED FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2016-17)

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AS PER CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM (CBCS)
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FYBA
POLITICS PAPER I

SEMESTER I
TITLE: INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

SUB-TITLE: THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

- 1. INTRODUCTION TO THE CONSTITUTION** (12)
 - 1.1 BRIEF HISTORY OF THE MAKING OF CONSTITUTION
 - 1.2 PREMABLE
 - 1.3 BASIC FEATURES

- 2. CITIZENS AND THE CONSTITUTION** (11)
 - 2.1 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS – ARTS 14 TO 19
 - 2.2 FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS –ARTS- 20 TO 32
 - 2.3 DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY

- 3. LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY** (11)
 - 3.1 PARLIAMENT
 - 3.2 JUDICIAL SYSTEM – ORIGINAL AND WRIT JURISDICTION
 - 3.3 JUDICIAL ACTIVISM

- 4. EXECUTIVE** (11)
 - 4.1 UNION EXECUTIVE - THE PRESIDENT
 - 4.2 PRIME MINISTER AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS
 - 4.3 LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT – 73rd, 74th. AMENDMENTS AND THEIR IMPLEMENTATION

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Basu, Durga Das, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2012.
2. Laxmikant, M, Indian Polity, TMH, 2015.
3. Laxmikant, M., Governance in India, TMH, 2015.
4. Pylee, M. V., An Introduction to the Constitution of India, Vikas Publishing, 2008.
5. Sharma, Brij Kishore, Introduction to the Constitution of India, PHI Learning, 2009.
6. क्षीरसागर, के. श्री., भारतीयराज्यव्यवस्था, विद्याप्रकाशन.
7. घांग्रेकर, चिं. ग., भारतीयराज्यघटना, श्रीमंगेशप्रकाशन, २००१.
8. जाधव, तुकाराम, आणिशिरापूरकर, महेश, भारतीयराज्यघटनावघटनात्मकप्रक्रिया, युनिकअकादमी, २०१४.

SEMESTER II
SUB-TITLE: INDIAN POLITICAL PROCESS

1. **CHANGING NATURE OF FEDERAL SYSTEM** (11)
 - 1.1 CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS WITH REFERENCE TO FISCAL AND EMERGENCY POWERS.
 - 1.2 DEMAND FOR GREATER AUTONOMY
 - 1.3 CHANGING DYNAMICS OF CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS

2. **PARTY POLITICS AND ELECTIONS**
 - 2.1 NATIONAL PARTIES - FEATURES
 - 2.2 REGIONAL PARTIES – CHARACTERISTICS
 - 2.3 ANALYSIS OF ELECTORAL PERFORMANCE OF NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PARTIES SINCE 1989.

3. **SOCIAL DYNAMICS** (11)
 - 3.1 CASTE (WITH REFERENCE TO RESERVATION)
 - 3.2 RELIGION (WITH REFERENCE TO COMMUNALISM)
 - 3.3 GENDER (WITH REFERENCE TO POLITICAL PARTICIPATION)

4. **CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL SECURITY** (12)
 - 4.1 CRIMINALISATION OF POLITICS
 - 4.2 INTERNAL THREATS TO SECURITY (WITH REFERENCE TO NAXALISM AND INSURGENCY)
 - 4.3 GLOBAL TERRORISM

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Abbas, H., Kumar, Ranjay, and Alam, Mohammad Aftab, Indian Government and Politics, Pearson, 2011.
2. Chakravarty, Bidyut, and Pande, Rajendra Kumar, Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, 2008.
3. Chandoke, Neera, and Priyadarshi, Praveen, Contemporary India, Pearson, 2009.
4. Ghosh, Peu, Indian Government and Politics, PHI, 2012.
5. Jayal, Nirja G., and Mehta, BhanuPratap, The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, OUP, 2011.
6. Jha, Pravin Kumar, Indian Politics in Comparative Perspective, Pearson, 2012.
7. Paranjpe, Shrikant, India's Internal Security: Issues and Perspectives, Kalanga Publications, 2009.
8. Singh, M. P., and Saxena, Rekha, Indian Politics, PHI, 2011.
9. कुलकर्णीबी. वाय., भारतीयशासनआणिराजकारण, विद्याप्रकाशन, २००८.
10. पाटील, बी. बी., भारतीयशासनआणिराजकारण, फडकेप्रकाशन, २०१०.
11. पाटीलव्ही. बी., भारतीयराज्यव्यवस्था, के. सागर, २०११.
12. पित्रे, शशिकान्त, डोमेलतेकारगिल, राजहंसप्रकाशन, २०००.
13. भुरे, रश्मी, शांततेच्याशोधतकाश्मिरीतरुण, श्रीविद्याप्रकाशन, २००९.

14. लोटे, रा. ज., भारतीयराज्यवशासनव्यवस्था, पिंपळापुरेआणिकंपनी, २००३.
15. साबळे, भारतीयशासनआणिराजकारण, हिमालयापब्लिशिंगहाउस, २००४.

AC 14/07/2016
Item No. 4.43

In the last BOS meeting held on 25th May 2016, it was it was **resolved** that a Sub-Committee be constituted to **prepare a brief explanation and note for the revised syllabi for FY BA Semester I and II**. This was advised taking cognizance of the University decision to draw question paper of the FYBA and S.Y.BA paper I, II, III at the University level. It was thereby resolved that for the sake of Standardization of teaching, explanatory note be prepared for all the three paper and the same is recommended to the Academic Council for approval and circulated to all the colleges subsequently by the University.

- **The following is the note prepared for F.Y.BA (Semester I and II) that was unanimously passed in the BOS meeting of 11 July 2016 and it is recommended for approval by the Academic Council.**

F.Y. BA (SEMESTER I)	THE CONSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK
INTRODUCTION TO THE CONSTITUTION	
BRIEF HISTORY OF THE MAKING OF CONSTITUTION	British Legacy (very brief explanation of important Acts, namely 1909, 1919, 1935), Constituent Assembly, Committees, Meetings, Adoption of the Constitution.
PREAMBLE	Philosophy, Basic Values and Principles, Amendments to the Preamble, Relation with Fundamental Rights and DPSP.
BASIC FEATURES	--
CITIZENS AND THE CONSTITUTION	
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS ARTICLES 14 TO 19	Nature of Fundamental Rights, Rights from Arts 14 to 19, Landmark Judgments, Limitations and Exceptions.
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS ARTICLES 20 TO 32	Rights from Arts 20 to 32, Relation with DPSP.
DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY	Rationale behind the need for DPSP, Article wise Description, Evaluation of Implementation.
LEGISLATURE AND JUDICIARY	
PARLIAMENT	Composition, Functions, Critical overview, Relation with Executive and Judiciary
JUDICIAL SYSTEM-ORIGINAL AND WRIT JURISDICTION	Composition, Original and Writ Jurisdiction, Comparison between Supreme Court's and High Courts' writ jurisdiction
JUDICIAL ACTIVISM	PIL, Suo-Motu Cases, activism through judgments, Criticism of Judicial Activism

EXECUTIVE	
UNION EXECUTIVE	Composition, Functions
PRIME MINISTER AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS	Composition, Role of PM, Collective Responsibility
LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT- 73 RD , 74 TH AMENDMENTS AND THEIR IMPLEMENTATION	Rationale, Composition, Mandatory Functions, Optional Functions

F.Y.BA (SEMESTER II)	SUB-TITLE: INDIAN POLITICAL PROCESS
CHANGING NATURE OF FEDERAL SYSTEM	
CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS WITH REFERENCE TO FISCAL AND EMERGENCY POWERS	Legislative, Administrative and Fiscal Relations
DEMAND FOR GREATER AUTONOMY	Justification of the Demand, examples
CHANGING DYNAMICS OF CENTRE-STATE RELATIONS	Small States, Rising dependence of States over Centre, Art 356, impact of changing nature of party system
PARTY POLITICS AND ELECTIONS	
NATIONAL PARTIES- FEATURES	Salient Feature, INC, BJP, CPM,
REGIONAL PARTIES CHARACTERISTICS	Salient Feature, Reasons behind growth of regional parties, Akali, Shiv Sena, DMK, AGP, TD, NC, PDP
ANALYSIS OF ELECTORAL PERFORMANCE OF NATIONAL AND REGIONAL PARTIES SINCE 1989	Reasons for Decline/ Growth in Electoral Trend in Performance
SOCIAL DYNAMICS	
CASTE (WITH REFERENCE TO RESERVATION)	Role of caste in Indian politics, constitutional provisions regarding the caste based reservation (political and in jobs and educational institutions), Electoral Context
RELIGION (WITH REFERENCE TO COMMUNALISM)	Role of religion in vote bank politics, Concepts- secularism and communalism; causes for the growth of communalism in India
GENDER (WITH REFERENCE TO POLITICAL PARTICIPATION)	Nature of political participation of women – causes for low representation in the Parliament and State legislatures; Debate on Reservation for women in the Lok Sabha and Legislative Assemblies
CHALLENGES TO NATIONAL SECURITY	
CRIMINALISATION OF POLITICS	Meaning of the term, causes, laws/measures to check it
INTERNAL THREATS TO SECURITY (WITH REFERENCE	Causes, Effects, Strategies/options to deal with Naxalism/Insurgency, Geographical Expansion of Naxalism,

TO NAXALISM AND INSURGENCY)	NaxalOrganisations, Insurgency in North East and JK
GLOBAL TERRORISM	Changing nature of global terrorism in the era of globalization and India's response, Organisations having impact on India

प्रथम वर्ष कला राज्यशास्त्र अभ्यासक्रम

पेपर १ : भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था

सत्र १: घटनेची चौकट

मॉड्यूल १: घटनेची ओळख

१.१ घटना निर्मितीचा इतिहास

१.२ सरनामा

१.३ मुलभूत वैशिष्ट्ये

मॉड्यूल २: नागरिक आणि घटना

२.१ मूलभूत हक्क —कलम क्र. १४ ते १९

२.२ मूलभूत हक्क —कलम क्र. २० ते ३२

२.३ राज्याच्या धोरणाची मार्गदर्शक तत्त्वे

मॉड्यूल ३: कायदेमंडळ आणि न्यायमंडळ

३.१ संसद

३.२ न्यायलयीन व्यवस्था — प्रारंभीक कार्यक्षेत्र आणि रीट अर्जाची प्रक्रिया

३.३ न्यायलयीन पुढाकार

मॉड्यूल ४: कार्यकारी अधिकारी

४.१ केंद्रीय कार्यकारी मंडळ-राष्ट्रपती

४.२ पंतप्रधान आणि मंत्रिमंडळ

४.३ स्थानिक स्वराज्य संस्था -७३ आणि ७४ वी घटना दुरुस्ती आणि त्या दोन्ही घटना दुरुस्त्यांची अंमलबजावणी

पेपर १ : भारतीय राजकीय व्यवस्था

सत्र २ : भारतातील राजकीय प्रक्रिया

मॉड्यूल १: संघराज्य व्यवस्थेचे बदलते स्वरूप

१.१ आर्थिक आणि आणुबाणीच्या अधिकारांच्या संदर्भात केंद्र राज्य संबंध

१.२ अधिक स्वायत्ततेची मागणी

१.३ केंद्र राज्य संबंधांचे बदलते स्वरूप

मॉड्यूल २: पक्षीय राजकारण आणि निवडणुका

२.१ राष्ट्रीय पक्ष — वैशिष्ट्ये

२.२ प्रादेशिक पक्ष — वैशिष्ट्ये

२.३ १९८९ पासूनच्या राष्ट्रीय आणि प्रादेशिक पक्षांच्या निवडणुकीतील कामगिरीचे विश्लेषण

मॉड्यूल ३: सामाजिक पैलू

३.१ जात (आरक्षणाच्या संदर्भात)

३.२ धर्म (जमातवादाच्या संदर्भात)

३.३ स्त्री-पुरुष समानता (राजकीय सहभागाच्या संदर्भात)

मॉड्यूल ४: राष्ट्रीय सुरक्षेसमोरील आव्हाने

४.१ राजकारणाचे गुन्हेगारीकरण

४.२ सुरक्षेला असलेले अंतर्गत धोके (नक्षलवाद आणि बंडखोरीच्या संदर्भात)

४.३ जागतिक दहशतवाद

व्याख्याने

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व्याख्याने

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प्रश्नपत्रिका नमूना

पेपर १

सत्र १ आणि २

सूचना-सर्व प्रश्नांना समान गुण.

सर्व प्रश्न अनिवार्य आहेत.

उजवीकडील अंक गुण दर्शवितात.

एकूण गुण १००

प्र. १) खालील पैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा.

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प्र. २) खालील पैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा.

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प्र. ३) खालील पैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा.

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प्र. ४) खालील पैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा.

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प्र. ५) खालील पैकी कोणतेही दोन प्रश्न सोडवा.

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